

# THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XIX. No. 11

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Aug. 13th, 1931

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.



## United Church

Sunday School, 10:30 a.m.  
Please bear in mind that there will be no public worship this Sunday. Officers and staff of the Sunday School invite any members and adherents to join in the session at 10:30. There is an Adult Bible Class.

Rev. Geo. A. Shields,  
Minister.

## Castle Coombe

United Church services will be held Aug. 16, at—  
Mayfield at 11 a.m.  
Sunday School will follow church service.  
Wainfield at 3 p.m.  
D. C. Tupper,  
Student-in-charge.

## Tree-Planting Train

Visits West of Empire

The following is the schedule of visits to be made by the Tree Planting Train west of Empire—

Thursday, Aug. 27, Cavendish;  
Friday, Aug. 28, Huddles;  
Saturday, Aug. 29, Buffalo;  
Monday, Aug. 31, Buffalo;  
Tuesday, Sept. 1, 144th;  
Wednesday, Sept. 2, Jenner;  
Thursday, Sept. 3, Duchesne;  
Friday, Sept. 4, Patricia;  
Sat., September 5, Coonville.

A judge in Woodstock in a recent division court case, condemned the modern tendency to spend money on luxuries and leave just debts unpaid. He backed up his conviction by committing to jail for an indefinite period a man who refused to pay \$5 owing on a judgment summons. Commenting on the man's admission that he made a down payment of \$35 on a radio since summons was served on him, the judge said: "You have no right to do it and for that reason I am committing you to jail until you make some arrangements to pay the debt."—Bx.

## JOB PRINTING

Visiting Cards, Business Cards  
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

Give your next order  
to the local printers.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

## LEMONADE RECIPE

TO 1/2 oz. Acid Tartaric..... 5c  
1 oz. Acid Citric..... 15c  
1 tsp. Lemon Juice..... 10c  
2 1/2 lbs. White Sugar..... 20c  
Juice of three lemons..... 15c  
The above is sufficient to produce Eighty-five Glasses of deliciously flavored and colored Lemonade.  
Crown & Blackwell's Fruit Cups, reg. 50c—Our Special..... 30c a bottle

We are agents for leading nurseries. Cut Flowers ordered on shortest possible notice.  
EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

## Duck Hunting Season Has Been Shortened

Edmonton.—A shorter time for shooting wild ducks and geese will be the order this year. Dates for the open season have been set by the provincial game department as from noon on Sept. 1—to and including Nov. 14 north of the Clearwater and Athabasca rivers—and from Sept. 15 to Nov. 14 south of those rivers. This is a shortening up of one month as compared with last year.

The limit for ducks will be 15 a day in September, and 25 for the balance of the season, with a maximum of 100 birds for the season. In the case of geese the limit will be 10 a day, and a total of 30 for the season.

The restrictions this year are with a view to conservation of the bird supply, which has been showing signs of depletion. Saskatchewan and Manitoba have made similar reductions, while there is a movement in some of the States across the line to make further cuts, it having been suggested that a 30 day season should be adopted. There is a possibility, according to B. Lawton, chief game commissioner, that joint action may be considered in both Canada and the United States to shut down entirely on wild fowl shooting in 1932.

## Cream Market Report

For the week ending August 1st, 1931, the following prices were paid by creameries per pound of butterfat, in the several grades of cream, and at the points shown:

Jasper Dairy, Edmonton, Special grade, 21c.; No. 1, 19c.  
Calgary Creameries, special grade, 16c.; No. 1, 14c.; No. 2, 11c.  
Minimum: Special grade, 16c.; No. 1, 14c.; No. 2, 11c., off grade 6c.

## Juvenile Troupers Concert

A very interesting musical entertainment was put on in the Empress Theatre, last Wednesday, August 5, by the juvenile trouper. The program ran very smoothly and effect was added by the players being in costume. A comedy boxing match and tableau with vocal solo and light effect added to the variety of the program. Mr. Storey made a brief speech in which he outlined the purpose of the concert and gave unstinted praise to members of the troupe, Mr. and Mrs. McGuire, W. Stothers and Y. Saunders and others concerned. An enjoyable dance followed, rendering of music being donated by W. Anton, Glen Russell, K. Hendry and E. Danning. Proceeds were in aid of the juvenile hall fund. The program was as follows:

Greetings by Forrest Frost. Orchestra: "Old Zip Coon," overture, "St. Nicholas Night," Piano solo, Lucille Anderson. "Little Chick," song, Camer, on McGuire.

Piano solo, Jack McGuire. Musical reading, Dorothy McGuire.

"Queen City March," "Pop! Goes the weasel," orchestra. Comedy Boxing—Clinton McGuire, Jack McGuire.

Tobacco "The Bandwagons"—Lucille Anderson and Madge Frost, the lovers; Gloria MacRae, cupie; F. Frost, gardener. Song, Mrs. N. P. Storey, piano accompaniment, Miss J. Kelley. "Down Main St." (march). "O Soli Mio," orchestra.

Musical reading, Connie McGuire.

Charleston Duet, Earl Bonwell and Ed McGuire. Piano duet, Connie and Dorothy McGuire.

Speech: "Ball Players Old and New," Mr. N. D. Storey. "Cavalry Charge" (March). "Sky Bird" (Fox Trot), Orchestra.

## Girl's Camp

About a dozen girls from Mayfield and Arneson under the leadership of Ruth MacCurdy and camp mother, Mrs. Hamilton, camped at Mayfield-by-Eyes Park from July 27th to Aug. 3rd.

A very enjoyable week was reported by the girls. The Park is a real beauty spot and has equipment ideal for picnickers.

## BOY'S CAMP

From July 20-27th, nineteen boys from Mayfield and district camped at the above park under leadership of Mr. D. B. Tupper and Mrs. W. D. Rivers, camp mother. The boys enjoyed camp life immensely.

## Farmers Are Harvesting

Some farmers southwest of town who commenced harvesting this week, found the grain too green for operations.

## The Empress BAKERY

Get Your Bread, Cakes and Pastry from us.

Town Deliveries made if required.

Bread 3 Loaves for 25c.

MURRAY  
The Baker

## New Initial Pooling Payment Fixed at 35 cents

On Friday, August 7, a despatch from Ottawa stated Premier Bennett had announced that the Federal Government would back the Wheat Pool financially in the handling of this crop year. As a consequence the initial payment under the pooling plan has been raised to 35c. a bushel, basis No. 1 Northern, Vancouver. It should be noted that the bonus of 5c. a bushel to be paid by the Federal Government is extra, above the 35c. initial Pool payment.

## R.M. Mantario No. 262

Minutes of meeting of Monday, August 3, 1931, at McArthur, present Reeve Walker and a full council.

Minutes of previous meeting read and confirmed.

Monthly statement ordered filed, motion of Cn. Dahl.

Correspondence.—Highways re conditions and request for road work grant; Minister of Education re finances for school; Premier re general conditions and commissions to be set up to administer assistance if necessary; Natural Resources re ranch lease; Municipal Affairs re Sect. Trees, Convention; Agriculture (Alberta) stating that there is no policy in force at the present time whereby settlers may be assisted to move from Saskatchewan to points in Alberta; Jones and Co., re order issued by the Council; Red Cross Society and Junior Red Cross Society re Krembrink.

Reports of the divisions were filed by the Councilors for each division, with locations advisable for work to be done in case of a grant being given.

A representative of the Allis Chalmers Co. was present to discuss conditions and arrangement as to payment of note due on tractor.

A. G. Rodhouse to apply for lease on NW 35 26 28 w.8.

R. S. Baker, re cattle break.

## Registration of Threshing Machines

(Sec. 2, Chap. 183, S.S.A. 1923)  
Every person, firm or company, owning or operating a threshing machine or separator (including combine), or intending the same to be operated, shall each year before commencing operations register machine or machines with the Minister of Agriculture, and shall procure a certificate of registration.

Registration fee.—One dollar for each machine.  
Apply  
H. A. CRAIG,  
Deputy Minister, Dept. of Agriculture,  
Edmonton, Alberta.

ing through into his pasture. Geo. Hassard re arrangements for transfer of part of lease to J. R. Goughly.

Dahl.—That a lease for five years be arranged with A. G. Rodhouse on NW 35-26-28 w.8; rental to be equivalent to annual taxes; subject to one month's notice to terminate in case of sale, lessee to have the right to remove his fence within that time.

Rowles.—That the Sec. forward to the Dept. of Nat. Resources a list of persons who have placed stock within the ranch lease and request that permits be issued in regard to same, so that the Municipality can collect taxes from such persons for using the ranch.

Montgomery.—That the Sec. write the Dept. of Natural Resources stating that satisfactory arrangements as to the payment of taxes had been arranged, and as soon as this has been arranged, and approval of transfer of part of lease of ranch to J. R. Goughly.

Dahl.—That the whole matter of relief and hospital cases re Krembrink be referred to Dept. of Municipal Affairs and any other Departments that may be concerned, looking to the reimbursement of the Municipality for any expenditures incurred.

Also to take up certain other cases in which the assistance of the Department should be in the opinion of the Council be given.

Accounts passed by Finance Committee.  
Div. 4, Gvt. Grant Work.

## Anglican Church

Sunday, August 14th; Eleventh Sunday after Trinity.

11 a.m., Sibbald, Holy Communion.

3 p.m., Acadia Valley, Evening.

3 p.m., All Saints', Oyen, Evansong.

6:30 p.m., St. Mary the Virgin, Empress; Anglican Children's Service.

7:35 p.m., St. Augustine's, Al. Sask, Evening.

Rev. C. M. K. Parsons, L.Th., Priest-in-Charge, Alaskan, Empress.

Alexander Patterson, Student-in-Charge of the Church of St. Mary the Virgin, Empress.

"O come, all ye faithful: O come, let us adore him."

108.35; Relief, 236.50; Div. 2, Govt. Grant, 27.00; Imperial Oil Wilson, 8.74; Gro. Grader Outfit, 42.90; Ditto, 14.58; Kilpatrick poundkeeper, Op., 16.90; Mantario phone, 3.75; Empress Lbr. Yards, 43.00; Martha Krembrink, 28.00; Patterson (Krembrink), 5.00; J. H. Puley, 1.00; W. R. Brodie, 2.00; Div. 1, Gvt. Grant, 67.50; Empress Lumber Yards, repairs 1.50; Do., 8.30; MacRae's (Orders Div. 3), 27.00; F. Steinley, repairs, 5.00; Estonia Hospital, 187.00; Humble and Son, repairs, 7.25; Ditto, 10.50; Alaskan Hospital, 9.00; Sect. Trees, postage, 23.30; N. Smith (Fowler), (cont. on back page)

There is No Good Reason Why Alberta Wheat Pool Members Should Not Deliver All Their Grain to

## Alberta Pool Elevators

UNDER THE SYSTEM NOW IN EFFECT, ALBERTA WHEAT POOL WILL GIVE MEMBERS THE OPTION:  
[1] Of delivering their wheat on a Pool basis, accepting the prevailing initial payment, and participating in any future payments which may accrue from the pooling thereof; or

[2] Of disposing of their wheat under any of the methods provided by The Canada Grain Act and obtaining full current market price for same.

Any portion of a members wheat may be pooled or any portion sold outright for cash.

COARSE GRAINS will be handled by Pool Elevators on a commercial basis only, full cash payment being made as during the past year.

Your patronage of Pool Elevators will preserve for Alberta grain producers a greater controlled, co-operative elevator system that has abundantly proven its value.

## Unreserved AUCTION SALE

## 55 HEAD OF HORSES

Gathered in Government Round-up

AT

THE SHANNON RANCH

Two Miles South of Empress

ON

FRIDAY, AUGUST 14th

AT 1:30 P.M., sharp

DAVID LUSH AUCTIONEER  
For further particulars, apply to ALBERT SHANNON, EMPRESS

## Don't Let Constipation Lead You Into Serious Illness



Serious rectal troubles, piles, pains, hemorrhoids, are frequently the result of using cheap cathartics.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO in a glass of water every morning, tones up and sweetens the entire system.

**ENO'S FRUIT SALT**

## Our National Parks.

One little item of national good which seems to have grown out of the prevailing and much discussed business depression is the increasing number of Canadians who are this year making visits to and holidaying in the National Parks of the Dominion. This very satisfactory development may have been caused by the financial inability of many people to indulge in more expensive trips, probably so, but it may also have resulted from increased publicity and growing appreciation of these parks and the wonderful variety and beauty of scenic and other attractions which they present.

Canada, like all countries, has made none very good as well as some regrettable bad investments, but in no other department of national administration has more forethought been shown, or a better investment made, than in the setting aside in all provinces of generous areas as national playgrounds, and leaving them, for the most part, in a state of undisturbed natural beauty so that future generations in the centuries to come may know that this country was like before it became the home of teeming millions with all the artificialities which invention and an ever advancing machine-age may bring.

As a result of this foresight, Canada today can boast of the largest and finest system of National Parks possessed by any country in the world. Embodied within their boundaries are great mountain peaks, large lakes, wonderful rivers, beautiful waterfalls, almost every kind of wild animal known to this northern half of the continent, fish, trees and wild flowers of every variety. They are, in a word, Nature's great storehouses of natural wealth and beauty.

More than this, each National Park is an animal and bird preserve and sanctuary, thus providing a guarantee against the extinction of these wild species in this country and safeguarding Canada from similar losses sustained in other lands. In fact, Canada has done even better than this. Not many years ago people declared that the buffalo which once roamed our western prairies in countless thousands had become extinct. There were, however, a few held in captivity by private individuals in the United States. The Canadian Government, with foresight, seized the opportunity and purchased these animals, about 600 in all, twenty-three years ago and brought them to Canada, placing them in the National Park at Watkinsburg, Alberta. Today there are 6,000 buffalo at Watkinsburg, 1,000 at Elk Island National Park, Alberta, and about 15,000 at Wood Buffalo Park, Northwest Territories. All these herds are increasing.

Canadians thus have not only great national playgrounds but Nature's own zoological gardens. They constitute a national asset of great value today, which money cannot buy, and which will increase rapidly in value with the passage of time. Full advantage of the National Parks should be taken by all citizens. They are easily accessible to most people, if not one park, then another one. In a year such as the present they offer the ideal holiday for people with but few dollars to spare. Take the children to them. Let them see the buffalo, the elk, the bears, in their natural habitat, and not merely by picture in school books. Let them, especially our prairie boys and girls, know the joy of roaming among the trees, and the keen delight of fishing.

Western winters are long, and sometimes excessively cold, when we must be cooped up in our houses. Therefore, everything goes out of it, of course, and while they can, and revel in the beauties and the health-giving attributes of Nature. Adults will appreciate such a simple holiday, but the providing of it is a duty we owe to the children. Nature is the best doctor in the world, and she should go to her as often and for as long a visit as possible. And Nature can be seen at her best, and enjoyed to the utmost, in the National Parks of Canada—the great playgrounds which are the property of every Canadian citizen.

## States Cannot Claim Hawks

Famous Aviator Born In Australia Is Still British Subject

Just as a matter of record, without eating any reflection or making any insinuations against anybody, may it be stated that Captain Frank Hawks who recently cut the flying record from Montreal to Toronto, Toronto to Ottawa, and Montreal to New York, is not a United States citizen. He is an Australian and, therefore, British. His temporary home is in Texas, but he is, and so far as we know, every intention of remaining a British subject. So when next time your friend on the golf links or at the club talks about "Hawks, the American," please remind him that an Australian is not yet a citizen of the neighboring republic—Toronto Mail and Empire.

London women have a hatless craze.

## Suffered Severe, Painful Cramps In Her Stomach

Those terrible cramps in the stomach that double you up in pain and make you break out in a cold perspiration, be stopped by a few doses of Dr. Fowler's Eno's Fruit Salt.

Mrs. Lloyd Jones, 204 Argyle St., Halifax, N.S., writes: "I have suffered greatly from severe and violent cramps in my stomach. I tried several remedies without effect. One day a friend advised me to take Dr. Fowler's Eno's Fruit Salt, so I bought a bottle and got instant relief."

## Alberta Road Program

Work On Link With Trans-Canada Highway To Proceed

Construction work on the Alberta section of the proposed trans-Canada Highway will begin in the near future. It was initiated by the Provincial Government.

"Announcement of the road program was made following receipt of a wire from Senator Gordon Robertson, Federal Minister of Labor, stating not only that the Dominion Government will share with the Province a \$500,000 basis in the case of the trans-Canada Highway, but that the Province may confidently anticipate a Federal contribution on high way construction in drought areas."

Three possible routes as Alberta links in the highway have been suggested. In answer to a request from Premier Bennett, as follows: Jasper, Edmonton and Lloydminster; Jasper, Edmonton and Watrous; and Banff, Calgary and Medicine Hat. When a choice as between these is made by the Dominion authorities, lining up with the routes across the adjoining provinces, the way will be clear to begin actual operations.

## Bounty On Wheat

Five Cents On Bushel Exported From Alberta and Saskatchewan

A resolution providing for the payment of five cents on every bushel of wheat exported from the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan during the present year has been placed on order paper of the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett. This implements the announcement by Premier Bennett in his budget speech.

"Resolved that it is expedient to bring in a measure to provide that the Dominion Government shall pay the payment out of the consolidated revenue fund of the sum of five cents on every bushel of wheat exported from the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan of the crop of 1931, and to make provision for the determination of amounts payable thereunder, and for regulations to carry out the purpose of the act and provide penalties to be incurred for breach of the act or regulations."

The Oil Of The People.—Many oil men have come and gone, but Dr. Thomas Electric Oil continues to maintain its position and increase its sphere of usefulness each year. Its sterling qualities have been known for years and kept it there, and it can truly be called the oil of the people. Thousands have benefited and would use no other preparation.

## Abandon Rural Fairs

Sixty-Nine Agricultural Fairs In Saskatchewan Will Be Cancelled For This Year

Due to poor conditions, 69 agricultural fairs have been abandoned in Saskatchewan. J. G. Rayner, secretary of the Saskatchewan Agricultural Society, announced that the annual fair will be held this year. Most of the fairs which will not be held in the southern Saskatchewan, although a few of the northern section have decided to put off the fair, due to lack of prize money.

Your Asthma, Too. The efficacy of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy is not something that is merely to be hoped for; it is to be expected. It seldom fails to bring relief, and in your own individual case it will do the same. So universal has been the success of this far-famed remedy that every one afflicted with this disease owes it to himself to try it.

## Deaths By Violence

Increase Of Two Persons Per 100,000

Population Is Shown  
An increase of two persons per 100,000 population in the number of deaths by violence is shown in a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The number of deaths by violence in Canada for 1930 was 7,468 as compared with 7,151 in 1929. The number of deaths by violence increased over 835 for the previous year, while homicides numbered 212 as against 182.

There were 6,240 accidental deaths compared with 6,134 in 1929. Drownings numbered 1,057, deaths from traffic accidents 2,077 and automobile fatalities 1,280.

## Western Market For Strawberries

Extension of the home market and capture of a western market are foremost for Ontario strawberries as a result of "chilling" experiments recently at the Simcoe Cold Storage Plant. Contracts are now being made by the Simcoe plant with growers to ship the bulk of next season's crop to the western provinces and northern Ontario.

If the way of the transgressor is so awfully heavy, why is it so many people follow it?

W. N. U. 1900

## Wheat Marketing Problems

Premier Bracken Of Manitoba Pleaded With Outcome Of Regina Conference

Commenting upon the two-day inter-provincial wheat conference held in Regina, Premier John Bracken, of Manitoba, expressed himself to be pleased with the outcome, and confident that the conclusions arrived at, and the steps taken to implement them would result in the creation of arrangements and machinery which would solve some of the most important problems connected with the operation of the pool elevator system and wheat marketing.

While expressing hearty appreciation for what steps the Dominion Government was prepared to take by way of financing the handling and marketing of the 1931 crop, Premier Bracken keenly regretted that the Federal authorities could not see their way clear to act upon the unanimous recommendation of the three prairie governments, and all the farm organizations of western Canada, that a wheat board be created to market the new crop. He stated further that he was firmly convinced that a wheat board would have been the soundest solution of the immediate wheat marketing problems and over the long term would have been the serious economic emergency which exists in western Canada.

It was pointed out that the wheat would see an upward trend of wheat prices after the selling pressure of this fall was past, at which time the effect of a number of fundamental corrections in the wheat situation would become apparent.

"The vast majority of western farmers will be compelled by dire economic circumstances to market their 1931 crop as quickly as possible, at the very time Russia will be obliged to market the larger part of wheat over her exportable surplus, and to be. The generally admitted buying of speculative investment buyers and the bidding pressure with the bearish influence of the uncertainties of the Russian situation, will in all probability mean lower prices at the time our farmers are delivering their crop than during the remainder of the year, with serious resultant disappointment to all the farmers who see prices on an upward trend after the control of their grain has passed beyond their hands."

## First Aid Prize Awards

Championship This Year Goes To Kingston Army Medical Corps

"First aid" championship of Canada has been won this year by a team representing No. 3 Detachment of Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, Kingston, Ont.

Results of the 1931 Dominion Ambulance Association, show the R.C.A.M.C. team, consisting of 291 points in the tests, as compared with 258 by the second ranking team composed of members of the Ontario Railway Police at Windsor Station, Montreal.

Other competing teams in the order in which they finished and their point scores follow:

The Canadian National Railway's Port House shops, Winnipeg; 79; fourth, C.P.R. team of Nelson, B.C.; 28; fifth, C.P.R. team of Saint John, N.B.; 20; sixth, Canmore Coal Company team No. 1, Canmore, Alta.; 24; seventh, C.N.R. M.P., dept. team of Melville, Sask., 217.

## Fighting Narcotic Evil

League Of Nations Reports Progress

The League of Nations experts have placed the amount of morphine which has passed into the illicit traffic between 1926 and 1930 at 100 tons. To this amount they also add six tons of cocaine.

Other statistics, however, demonstrate that actual progress is really being made to control the drug evil.

Exports of heroin, for example, into 14 countries, which are generally regarded as the centres of the illicit traffic, have fallen from 3,000 kilograms in 1926 to 41 kilograms in 1930 as a result of the League's efforts.

## Ontario Relief Plan

According with the views of Hon. George Henry, Premier of Ontario, in connection with the establishment of war battalions in that province was expressed recently by Hon. Gideon Robertson, Minister of Labor. The Minister, however, made it clear that no suggestion of compulsory work was associated with the method the Premier proposed to employ.

It is all very well to say that the speed feed must go, but the trouble is that that's what he thinks, too.

## Homeland Sends Greetings

London Paper Refers To British Columbia's Diamond Jubilee

"Half British Columbia" is the heading of the London, England, Morning Post Leader in a recent issue referring to British Columbia's diamond jubilee as a province of Canada. The Post says the homeland sends affectionate and sincere good wishes to the province. It pays a tribute to the loyalty of British Columbia and recalls the courage and far-sighted vision of the pioneers of British Columbia commercial enterprise west of the Rockies and dwells on the development of the province into "one of the most progressive and prosperous communities in the Empire."

The Daily Express also congratulates British Columbia on its diamond jubilee, and says: "Perhaps other provinces of our great Dominion will forgive us if in this country we have special affections for the 60-year-old province beyond the Rockies owing to their flattering habit of remaining as English as possible."

## Peace River Outlet

B.C. Government Fears Project May Be Delayed

The British Columbia Government is it is estimated, views with concern the possibility that the fate of the Peace River outlet question and the future of the Pacific Great Eastern Railway may be delayed in its decision by reference to the proposed Dominion general transportation royal commission.

While favoring the appointment of such a commission for general purposes, the government does not wish these two questions to be subjected to delay. The provincial authorities, it is stated, will communicate with the Dominion Government to learn whether these matters would be referred to the proposed commission.

Toothache and neuralgia are instantly relieved with Douglas' Egyptian Liniment. A quick, sure remedy. Also recommended for burns, sprains, sores and inflammation.

## Canada Praised By

Sir Alexander Gibb

For Wishing Efficient Management and Construction Of Harbours

Sir Alexander Gibb, noted English port, survey and engineer, who has been commissioned by Canada to conduct an investigation into the functions of Canadian harbours, arrived at Quebec recently. Sir Alexander stated that Canada was giving an example to other countries in wishing efficient management and construction of her harbours. His task was of the highest importance, he said, adding that he felt honored in having been chosen to conduct the inquiry.

## Light Cattle Wanted

Canada must produce more lightweight beef cattle to help its market in Britain and to take care of home consumption contends Howard P. Raleigh, M.L.A., Lambton West, in a report prepared for the agricultural committee of the Ontario legislature, following an investigation of conditions surrounding the cattle-breeding industry.

Complete in itself, "Mother Graves" Western Extremism does not require the assistance of any other medicine to make it effective. It does not fail to do its work.

The reason so many people make the road to happiness is because when they get to it, it is so much like a detour they take the better-looking side.



## Cut Down Food Waste

...by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged cartons handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Pack's form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.

**Appleford Paper Products**

HAMILTON ONT.

Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

# Winston Churchill Sees Nothing But Chaos In German Situation

Berlin, Germany.—The *Berliner Courier* Sunday, prints a sensational article by Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill, former British Chancellor of the Exchequer, in which the post-war years up to today are pictured as "merely a continuation of the World War, with Germany and France the antagonists and Great Britain and the United States the unwitting financiers of a struggle in which they have no choice to win anything."

"The Anglo-Saxon nations, however, still may 'escape with their skins,' the article says, 'by standing together' and letting Europe's antagonists topple into the abyss clutching each other's throats."

"The old system of exploiting the defeated enemy," it continues, "was to carry away all the gold and beautiful women and other booty that could be carried away and then to let the ravished land get back to its feet as best it could, which might be in a comparatively few years."

"The new plan, however, tried after the world war, was to make a perpetual and highly organized cull out of the defeated nation—something that could be milked as indefinitely as possible."

"Great Britain and the United States foolishly financed this attempt, but France, with a keen sense of reality, protected herself against its inevitable collapse."

Germany, Mr. Churchill said, "whose logical defensive strategy was to wreck the plan of borrowing money as fast as Great Britain and the United States would lend it, regarded purely as a counter-stroke against the Versailles treaty."

Meanwhile, he said, while reparations gold borrowed from the United States and Great Britain, "was flowing securely into France's banks, Russia, Great Britain and the United States were becoming more and more deeply involved with Germany. Finally, after the Wall Street crash, it began to dawn on various Anglo-Saxon bankers and there began a quiet, but later vigorous, demand for withdrawal of money from Germany."

"The result was a crisis that set the whole German structure trembling and the whole world worrying, with the exception of France, the only country which anchored itself in reality."

France, he said, "is not worrying about Germany going Bolshevick." If Germany can not pay, he added, the French "will take and hold by force everything they can lay hands on. Cities, mines and provinces are good security, regardless of turmoil in international finance."

"What is there to do?" Mr. Churchill asks, and concludes with the answer: "We'll do anything we can for the others. If they are reasonable; but if they are not, then Great Britain and the United States, with mutual loyalty, and dealing justly and mildly with the others, will be strong enough to get their way alone."

## Move From Dry Areas

Alberta Farmers Take Up Land Northwest of Edmonton.—Edmonton, Alberta.—Some 36 families, not 75 applicants received and approved, have already been moved from the drought area around Hanna to new locations northeast and northwest of Edmonton, where most of them have taken up homesteads.

They brought their stock and effects, each family being given a carload, under the free freight policy agreed upon between the government and the railways.

Numbers of other farmers from the dry belt are now looking for suitable locations, and the Department of Agriculture has men at work helping them.

It is expected by provincial officials of the Department of Agriculture that there will be a considerable movement of settlers during the next three weeks, the policy having until August 15 to run.

Thousands Attend Garden Party.—London, England.—Ten thousand persons thronged the gardens of Buckingham Palace for one of the rare garden parties given by the King and Queen. Among the guests were some of the statesmen who were now conferring on the crisis in Germany.

Warm sunny days made the garden party a popular feature, and the guests were all smiling at the sight of the French flag flying over the palace.

Increase In Tourist Business.—Ottawa, Ont.—The widely-held belief that tourists are not touring in these days of "light money" has been disproved so far as Ottawa is concerned. Civic figures just released show 1,938 persons have registered at the Lansdowne Park tourist camp so far this summer, an increase of 50 per cent. over the same period last year.

## World Wheat Crop Less

Heavy Decrease In Production From Last Year In Anticipated.—Washington.—A world wheat crop of 250,000,000 to 300,000,000 bushels less than last year is forecasted by the Agriculture Department in its latest summary of 1931 prospects.

Surplus stocks of old wheat, however, may total 100,000,000 bushels more than remained on hand July 1, 1930, in exporting countries. On the other hand supplies in importing nations are probably smaller, the department said.

The farm board is considering the sale of some stabilization wheat in foreign countries. Chairman Stone said, however, no definite agreements have been made.

The board has advanced as well as received some offers, he added, and would consider sales on a reasonable credit basis.

In response to requests for a new sales policy, the board agreed to limit sales to 40,000,000 bushels this year, exclusive of sales to foreign governments now under consideration.

Canadian wheat production, sharply reduced by drought, may be 150,000,000 bushels below 1930, while acreage reductions in Argentina and Australia together may bring about a further reduction of 100,000,000 bushels.

The department said some curtailment is to be expected in Russia through smaller yields, although acreage planted is considerable. Italian countries also are harvesting smaller crops. Importing countries of central Europe, on the other hand, have better prospects than last year.

The department said Russia was an uncertain factor in the world wheat situation, adding that its carry-over from the large 1930 crop probably larger than the Russian exports, it said, might be more than last year because of the larger surplus at the beginning of the new crop year.

## Trans-Canada Flight

Non-Stop Flight From Halifax To Vancouver In August.

Vancouver, B.C.—The first non-stop flight from Halifax to Vancouver will take place during the Canada Pacific exhibition from August 22 to 29, it is announced by J. K. Matheson, general manager of the Vancouver Exhibition Association, who has been in communication with sponsors of the flight.

The flight was originally planned to take place during the airport celebrations, but now it is likely to be tied up with the exhibition. Williams, agent for the flight in Montreal, has forwarded details for consideration by a well-known French war ace, who is at present in Canada, it is stated.

Proposal also has been made from the same source that a round-the-world flight in an attempt to break the Gatty-Post record be made, starting from Vancouver on the opening day of 1932 exhibition, and being completed here before the close, seven days later. This matter will also be considered by directors.

## Building Road In North

Will Open Up Route From Flin Flon To Hudson Bay Junction.

Regina, Sask.—Construction on the new government road from Flin Flon to Hudson Bay Junction, opening up the route from Flin Flon, Manitoba, is proceeding in good shape, according to Hon. J. A. Mackenzie, Minister of Railways, Labor and Industry, who said that it is expected the earth grading will be completed by the coming fall.

At Turnbull's the Manitoba department meets the Saskatchewan road and proceeds north to The Pas and Flin Flon.

All this construction is being undertaken by relief work.

## FAMOUS WOMEN SHOTS ATTEND BISLEY MEET



This picture shows two women competitors taking part in the Bisley Shooting Meet in England, and proves conclusively that a rifle is more dangerous in some women's hands than in a man's. The left competitor is Miss Babcock (left) and Miss M. Foster (right). The latter being the winner of the trophy. She won this most coveted trophy in the rifle world, Miss Foster had to shoot her way to victory over 1,000 experts from all parts of the British Empire.

## PRESIDENT-ELECT



Carlton W. Stanley, President-elect of the famous Dalhousie University in Nova Scotia.

## Saskatchewan Relief

Hon. Howard McConnell Says Hundred Thousand Residents Will Require Aid.

Montreal, Que.—About 100,000 residents of Saskatchewan will have to be fed by the Provincial and Federal Governments during the coming winter. Livestock to the number of 150,000 head will have to be taken from drought areas to spots where the feed is more plentiful. Yet Saskatchewan will recover its lost wealth, according to Hon. Howard McConnell, K.C., provincial treasurer and minister of municipal affairs, who was in Montreal to consult with officers of the Royal Bank of Canada in connection with the financial situation of the western province.

Out of the 302 townships in Saskatchewan, 75 will require Federal and Provincial relief during the coming winter, according to Mr. McConnell.

"The drought has been so bad," he said, "that even potatoes have not grown in some sections of the province. That is why we will have to feed so many people through the winter. It is without a doubt the most severe rainless spell in the west has had since the beginning of the century."

"People here in the east," he continued, "are inclined to reproach us sometimes, because we are now in distress. But you must remember that we now have had three years of bad crops and very low prices. Actually we have not had a good rain in Saskatchewan since July, 1929."

But the present condition in Saskatchewan is only temporary, according to Mr. McConnell. Low yields in wheat producing countries, smaller acreages seeded, will soon absorb the wheat surplus, then prices will rise once more and Saskatchewan will be well off.

## Construction Of Peace River Outlet Urged

Work Should Be Started Now Says Bow River Member.

Ottawa, Ont.—Urging construction of the Peace River Outlet, E. J. Garland (U.P.A., Bow River) in the House of Commons stated that his major political parties were pledged to the proposal. The time for carrying out this work was during depressed conditions rather than waiting for good times, he said.

One of the principal objections had been removed by the taking over of the railways in northern Alberta by the C.P.R. and the C.N.R., under joint management. A survey of the various routes had been made by the C.P.R. recently, Mr. Garland predicted, his remarks by a resume of the requests made since 1924 for the building of the outlet and the consideration given the matter by committees of the House from time to time.

# All Wheat Delivered To Licensed Elevators Will Receive Five Cent. Bonus

Ottawa, Ont.—All wheat delivered to any licensed elevator in the western grain inspection division will be considered as wheat for export regardless of its destination and be entitled to the five cents a bushel bonus. It also applies to wheat sold to commission merchants, truck buyers or grain dealers as defined by the Canada Grain Act. The estimated cost of this bonus to the Dominion will be \$4,500,000.

These were some of the points stressed in the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett when the bill making provision for this grant was given second reading. The act is to expire on July 31, 1932.

"Will this apply only to wheat for export?" asked Thomas Reid, Liberal member for New Westminster.

"It will mean wheat delivered to any licensed elevator in the western inspection division, commission merchants, truck buyers, or grain dealers as defined by the Canada Grain Act," replied Premier R. B. Bennett.

"Did I understand the Prime Minister to say that this five-cent subsidy was to be administered by the grain commission?" pursued John Vallance, Liberal, of South Battleford.

"The Board of Grain Commissioners," was the Prime Minister's reply. "I find that this is not an export subsidy but a producers' bonus. Am I right in that assumption?" asked Mr. Vallance.

"Substantially that is right," replied the Prime Minister. "I will discuss it later in detail."

Reasons for the measure were given to the House by the Prime Minister. "The reason for that of the low price of wheat in the markets of the world. The sudden collapse of the wheat market had brought about a condition in western Canada that was being felt all over this country, particularly in eastern Canada, where this section relied to no small extent upon the purchasing power of the western population."

The second reason, brought about largely through the first, was that the price received for grain did not bear that relation to the cost of production which it had heretofore.

The third reason was the necessity of a measure of relief for western Canada producers. He had been told, the Prime Minister proceeded, by those who were better able than he was to speak with authority, that the effect of the measure would be excellent and would lessen the amount which the Dominion might have to contribute with the provinces towards direct relief.

Thomas McMillan (Lib., Huron South) wondered why the assistance was to be applied to all wheat, and Hon. W. R. Motherwell (Lib., Melton) asked why the measure was not applied to all wheat.

(fort), said that local mills would be discriminated against.

J. L. Brown (Lib., Ligar) protested against the illustration given by the Prime Minister that a farmer obtaining a yield of 10 bushels an acre from a 100-acre farm, would benefit to the extent of \$75 under this proposal, and that \$75 was more than the tariff increases would take from him. That was a condition of things that did not exist. He could not accept the proposal as a compensating adjustment of the tariff burden imposed by the recent budget.

## Itinerary Of The Lindberghs

Will Fly Nearly One-Third Of Earth's Circumference To Reach Tokyo.

Washington, D.C.—Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh will fly nearly one-third of the earth's circumference to reach Tokyo. This is the computation of the Navy Hydrographic Office, which puts at 71,322 statute miles the New York flight to Tokyo route of the projected Lindbergh flight. The distance between 7,254 miles should Washington be the starting point.

The 12 hops in which Lindbergh has planned his flight through Canada, Alaska, across the Bering Sea, Kamchatka and Japan were found to range from 338.2 miles to 1,115.

Distances given were: New York to Ottawa, 352.3 miles; Moose Factory, 461; to Churchill on Hudson Bay, 761.5; to Baker Lake, 377; to Aklaya, 1,115; to Point Barrow, Alaska, 595.5; to Nome, 523.5; to Kraginsk, Siberia, 1,087; to Petrovsk, 454; to Nemuro, Japan, 897; to Tokyo, 613.

The distance from Washington to Ottawa is 458 miles.

## Premiers Confer At Winnipeg

Discuss Plans For Relieving Western Wheat Crisis.

Winnipeg, Man.—Pratt government representatives were in conference here discussing measures that will aid in relieving the west's wheat crisis. Premier J. E. Brownlee, of Alberta, was present and joined Premier John Bracken, of Manitoba, and Hon. Jas. F. Bryant, K.C., Saskatchewan Minister of Public Works, in conferring with wheat pool heads regarding handling and financing of this year's crop.

Establishment of an interprovincial trading corporation was discussed, and the wheat pool, permitting marketing of the 1931 crop according to a formula laid down by Premier R. B. Bennett, was said to have had the attention of the conference. It was learned a great deal of work had been accomplished towards launching the organization.

# Bill Is Passed To Relieve Cabinet Ministers From Seeking Re-Election

Ottawa, Ont.—Government-sponsored after it had apparently been lost some time ago, a bill which relieves members of the House who are appointed cabinet ministers from seeking re-election in their constituencies, was given third reading in the House of Commons. Passing of the measure was introduced by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, came after a two-hour discussion.

Opposition came from Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, came after a two-hour discussion. Opposition came from Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, came after a two-hour discussion.

The bill which passed in its final stages has an interesting history. Originally introduced as a private member's measure by S. W. Jacobs, Liberal member for Carleton Place, it passed first and second reading in the House of Commons. It was then introduced by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, came after a two-hour discussion.

Great Britain the necessity for re-election had been removed, conditions in the two countries were very different, Mr. King maintained. The bill would give the Government power to ignore divisions along racial, economic and religious lines.

The sound principle of the measure had suggested the Government to take it over, retorted Mr. Guthrie. He denied that the Government feared the effect of the bill would be to elect a Liberal Party in the next election. The Liberal Party was not even represented by a single Member of Parliament in the House of Commons.

Mr. Jacobs supported the bill, expressing satisfaction that it was finally to pass the House of Commons. W. N. U. 1900

# Heavy Distribution Of Fish Fry From Prairie Province Hatcheries To Stock Lakes And Streams

More than 478,000,000 fish eggs, fry, fingerlings, and yearling fish, and a few older fish, were distributed last year from the hatchery establishments operated by the Fish Culture Division of the Canadian Department of Fisheries.

There were Atlantic salmon, speckled trout, rainbow trout, brown trout, hybrid brown trout, a few albin brown trout, loach, veno trout, salmon trout, cut-throat, Kamloops trout, cut-throat and Kamloops crosses, quanniche, landlocked salmon, pickled, whitefish, sockeye salmon, spring salmon, coho salmon, chin salmon, steelhead salmon or trout, and Kennerly's salmon.

By such distributions, which go on from year to year, the Fish Culture Division assists nature in maintaining and increasing the existing supplies of fish in various Canadian waters, stock lakes and streams which are barren, and introduces different species of fish into areas to which they are not indigenous, thus making more fish where there were none before and aiding both the commercial fishermen and the anglers.

The largest distribution was from the hatcheries in the Prairie Provinces. From the hatchery establishments in Manitoba, the fish distribution of about 130,000,000 and a pickled distribution of over 107,000,000. In addition, there was a salmon trout distribution of upwards of 195,000. From the hatchery at Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan, nearly 15,000,000 eggs, etc. were sent out—whitefish, by the great part, some pickled eggs, and some brown trout. The distribution from the Alberta hatcheries reached a total of more than 103,250,000.

## Safety In Flying

Accidents Would Be Reduced If Proper Precautions Were Always Taken

Col. W. A. Bishop, V.C., Canada's most famous aviator in the Great War, was twitted the other day, when, as he was about to take off on a flight in Eastern Canada, he made a most careful preliminary inspection of the "plane that was to bear him. He checked the wires, rigging, wings and tail parts and listened to the hum of the motor. To those who twitted him, he made it seem that he deserves a good deal of attention. "I'm not fussy about being the world's smartest pilot. I just want to be the oldest one."

Here is an epigrammatic utterance deserving of the notice not only of aviators but of motorists and others who have anything to do with machinery. The accident list would be materially reduced if everyone took the precaution of satisfying themselves, before applying the power, that their machines were in first-class shape. Longevity has its attractions notwithstanding the considerable passion for speed and daring—Regina Leader-Post.

## Will Not Be Eclipsed

The Eiffel Tower in Paris apparently does not intend to be eclipsed by the completion of the Empire State Building in New York. It is receiving a coat of yellow paint, which makes it more than ever the dominant feature of the Parisian landscape. What it may lack in height as compared with New York's latest skyscraper it intends to make up in brightness.

Magistrate (to woman involved in an unhappy matrimonial dispute): Did you and your husband quarrel on Friday night?

Wife: What? And the next day pay day? Certainly not!



## Menace To Aviation's Future

President of Aeronautical Federation Deplores Stunt Flights Across Atlantic

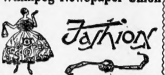
Trans-Atlantic flights of the hazardous variety are a menace to aviation's future, according to Prince Georges Hubsco, Aeronautical Federation president.

"I protest against flights which do not serve the cause of aviation," said the Prince. "Only properly prepared long-distance flights by fully qualified pilots using suitably equipped machines can be of value to the future of aviation," he added, deploping "stunt" flights "by people who often have less common sense than a chicken."

As President of the Federation, he continued, "my only idea is to protect aviation."

Asked if trans-Atlantic flights could be of any value to aviation he replied in the affirmative, but, he said, "they must have a co-efficient of safety suitable to the radius of action and far above the usual. If proper security is insured and the machines are equipped to fly the distance required, trans-Atlantic flights can be of incalculable value."

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Annette



## JUST TAKE A PEEP IN THE SHOP AT THE ATTRACTIVE

It has so much snap and it's so easy to make and to wear. It was originally in a tub silk—skupper blue dotted in white.

It has two collars. The caplet covers the arms sufficiently to take the place of sleeves, and contributes its bit toward femininity. The scarf collar in matching tone of the ground of the dress, lends a touch of color in red carries out the smart idea of tri-colours.

The pointed treatment is slimming. Style No. 248 is designed for sizes 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. The 38-inch size requires 3 1/2 yards of 35-inch material and 1 1/2 yards of 18-inch dark contrasting and 3/4 yards of binding.

Plain crepe silk, eyelet batiste, cloison print, batiste print, linen, and rayon novelties are only a few of the many smart fabrics.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

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Town .....

Building construction in France is showing a slight increase

## May Make Shipments Of Cattle Monthly

Reservations Being Made With Council Of Western Beef Producers

Additional ocean accommodation recently made available to them will permit the Council of Western Beef Producers, with headquarters in Calgary, to ship creditable numbers of beef cattle to the British market in every month between now and January, 1932. Reservations have already been made by one rancher for space in the latter month, and many others are making their plans to forward their cattle under the auspices of the Council later this season.

Sixty head of light animals left Lethbridge recently for Glasgow, via Quebec, while 180 head of heavier weight from Bowden, Lethbridge, Camrose, and Tofield areas for shipment overseas. These will about clean up the feed cattle controlled by the Council in this district, and subsequent shipments will be of grass-fed animals.

## To Ensure Fair Profit

Feed Must Be Included In Price Asked For Lambs

An average spread of \$154 between cost of feeder lambs and the price at which they sell is necessary for profit, according to the current issue of the Economic Annalist, official organ of the agricultural economics branch of the Department of Agriculture. These figures were obtained from a close study of conditions reported by 18 representative feeders in southern Alberta. The two most efficient of this group of feeders kept operating costs down to 38 cents per head while the two least efficient showed a spread of \$264 per head. For the average feeder to make a profit he must sell his lambs at not less than \$154 per head over their cost to him as feeders.

## World's Largest Steer

Weighs 3,800 Pounds and Measures Over 10 Feet in Length

"Wonder" is the largest steer in the world. Lean, he weighs 3,800 pounds, and his owner, E. R. Huffman, believes that he can fatten him so that he will weigh 4,000 pounds. "Wonder" is seven years old and was born on the ranch of Ralph Huffman, near Burrell, Neb. From the tip of his nose to the tip of his tail his measures 10 feet eight inches.

## Weekly Cattle Shipments

Southern Alberta Co-Operative Plan Regular Overseas Shipments

It is planned by the Southern Alberta Co-Operative to move overseas 50 to 60 head of cattle weekly from the Lethbridge district and arrangements for this summer are being made with the steamship companies. Growers are putting their cattle for export on sweet clover pasture and chopped grain rations which will produce in splendid shape for the trade.

## Winnipeg's Industrial Progress

Col. John D. Reynolds, vice-president of the Middle West Utilities Company of Chicago, states that Winnipeg's industrial progress has been noted in commercial circles of the United States. He congratulates Winnipeg on its method of organizing its facilities for development.

## FORCED DOWN



Laura Ingalls (above) diminutive but widely-known aviator, who was forced down by storms while on a proposed one-stop trans-continental flight from California to New York. Miss Ingalls is expected to hop off as soon as weather permits, on a solo hop to Europe.

## Search Finally Rewarded

Eggs of Harris Sparrow Found North Of Churchill

Discovery of the eggs of the Harris Sparrow, the last North American bird whose eggs have remained unknown to science despite searches over more than a century, has been made by Dr. George Sutton, a Pittsburg ornithologist, who has returned from ice-covered wastes on the western shore of Hudson Bay.

Dr. Sutton's discovery came as the climax of a race with a group of scientists of the Canadian Ornithological Society, while both expeditions were camped less than a mile apart. For nearly three weeks the groups raced to be the first to find the last link in the chain of more than 1,200 known birds of this continent.

The eggs, smaller than those of robins, pale green, with mottled brown marbling, will be presented to Carnegie Institute. They were found in a rhododendron-like bush near the ice, 40 miles north of Churchill, Man., on June 16.

The expedition spent two months in the Arctic, collecting birds, plants and insects. Its members, besides Messrs. Sutton and Sempie, were Dr. Lloyd, Saskatchewan ornithologist, and Otto S. Pettengill, photographer, of Boston College.

## Gathered Up Some Gold

Chinese Miner In B.C. Had An Exciting Experience

Carried three-quarters of a mile when he held first dirt to a flume with a fifteen-mile current at the Lowhee Hydraulic, Barkerville, Ah Fat, Chinese miner, had a narrow escape into the tailings at the end of the flume.

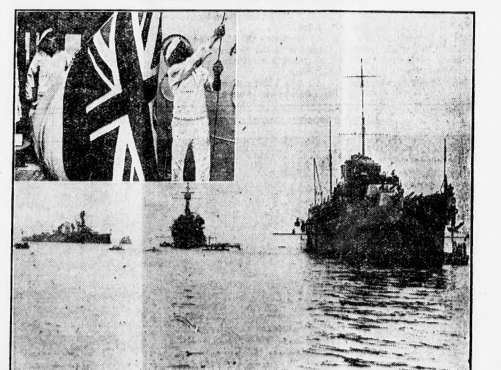
Probing a deep wound over one eye in the hospital at Quesnel, B.C., later, Dr. R. G. Baker, removed a quantity of gold-bearing black sand and a fair sized nugget embedded there when the face of the Chinese struck the riffles at the bottom of the flume. His body was literally covered with abrasions.

"Return too much water," was his only comment to the doctor.

There was once a man so good at languages that he could translate the American dialect as it came in over the radio.

To make cellars more attractive, heating engineers are now making furnaces in pastel shades.

## BRITISH FLEET VISITS GERMAN HARBOUR



For the first time since the Great War the British Fleet paid a visit to Kiel Harbour, Germany, and was enthusiastically received. The main picture shows the new British cruiser "Narvik", nearest camera, at right, at her moorings with the German ships, "Königsberg" and "Karlsruhe" on the left. Inset shows the hoisting of the British Ensign on the "Schleswig-Holstein" by German sailors in honour of the British Fleet's visit.

# Alberta Society Of Artists Is Formed With Object Of Raising Standard Of Art In Province

## Method Was Simple

Invention Of Dr. Babcock Revolutionized The Dairy Industry

Dr. B. M. Babcock, whose invention 41 years ago of a simple way of finding the amount of butterfat in milk revamped the whole dairy industry, is dead. He was 88 years of age but had been still working away on various research problems at his private laboratory at Madison, Wis., where he had been almost a recluse for many years.

Born and schooled in New York State he joined the staff of the University of Wisconsin in 1887 and the first announcement of his invention came three years later.

Its importance lay in the fact that it brought full value for the product of his herd to the farmer who kept high grade stock, whereas formerly he had received from the creamery no better price than had been given the seller of an equal quantity of milk of low content. It also protected the manufacturer of the dairy interests in that it made adulteration or watering of milk by dishonest farmers easy of detection.

Dr. Babcock's method, like many another important discovery, was the embodiment of simplicity. Under it today a given amount of milk is sampled from the producer of a farm poured into a graduated beaker or test tube, an equal amount of sulphuric acid is added, and within a few minutes the butter fat has come to the top with its amount indicated by the standard markings on the tube. Another benefit of this discovery was the improvement in dairy stocks which it made certain. It became easy for the farmer to determine whether a given cow should be retained in the herd as a money-maker and mother of future income, or sent to the butcher.

## Value Of The Newspaper

Use Of The Columns Of The Local Paper Best Aid To Business

The director of a well known mercantile establishment describes the local newspaper as "our best clerk." He explains that it sees more people, gets more of their individual time, works longer hours, and tells its story with more accuracy than any other clerk they can employ. These papers are going into the homes of everyone, and are assured of their friendly attention. This is proved by the tremendous growth in importance of the press in the last few years, according to the director, who declares that today the local newspaper is the backbone of any constructive social effort.

## Professor Makes Hot Ice

"Hot ice" is the product of an amazing scientific experiment recently made by Prof. P. W. Bridgman of Harvard University. With a machine that exerts a pressure of 600,000 pounds to the square inch, Prof. Bridgman makes "ice" that is not hot as a cup of steaming coffee, and boils eggs by compressing them. In Prof. Bridgman's machine hardened steel flows like putty.

A machine that cuts wood into matches turns out 40,000 splints a minute.

## Worried by crop deterioration and price depression the west has not forgotten art.

Recently a chair of music was established at the University of Saskatchewan and now Alberta has organized a society of artists, with headquarters at Calgary and branches at Edmonton and other points.

Announcement of the formation of the Alberta Society of Artists is made by Dr. W. G. Carpenter, director of the Institute of Technology and Art. No members have been elected as yet, and it is anticipated that only two or three will be named during the first year. Adjudication by eastern Canadian, British or United States experts has been promised for work by aspiring artists.

One of the chief activities of the society will be to organize and assist art clubs and sketch clubs in cities, towns and villages throughout Alberta. Members of the club will not necessarily be members or associate members, but the society will sponsor their exhibitions, help with prize prizes, and later organize scholarships for promising students.

Alberta for display not only in larger centres but in the smaller towns. It plans to establish an art gallery and to present exhibitions of amateur and professional work in competitions in art much after the manner followed by musical festival organizers in the realm of music.

"For many years educationists in Alberta have felt that the standards of art should be raised in this province," states Dr. Carpenter. "At the institute we feel that the development of art should be raised in this way by an outstanding and youthful leader—a man whose personality and interpretation could be used as a foundation for the creation of an entirely new school as distinctive in character as the Italian, Flemish, English or Dutch schools. We believe that we have such a personality in A. C. Leighton, R.B.A."

Mr. Leighton has been named temporary president of the new Alberta society.

## Conference On Grain Production

Important Meeting To Be Held In Conjunction With World's Grain Show

The conference on grain-production and marketing, to be held in conjunction with the World's Grain Exhibition in Regina next summer, may well "prove to be the most valuable and ultimately the most important part of this world event." It is the Fry, Saskatchewan Wheat Pool Publishing Director, addressing the opening session of the annual convention of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association. He mentioned that a programme of the various conference sessions is being prepared under the chairmanship of Dr. J. H. Giesdale, Deputy Minister of Agriculture at Ottawa.

## How He Understood It

A young lad of six years got to pondering about Biblical matters recently. He asked his mother to ask her exactly why Christ was killed. She happened, however, to be busy at the moment; moreover, she didn't want to get him embroiled in philosophical affairs too early in life. "He was killed," she explained, "because the people didn't understand him," and thought she'd got away with the thing rather neatly—until a day or so later. Then she came upon him in his nursery, solemnly explaining to a playmate that Christ was killed because He couldn't speak English.

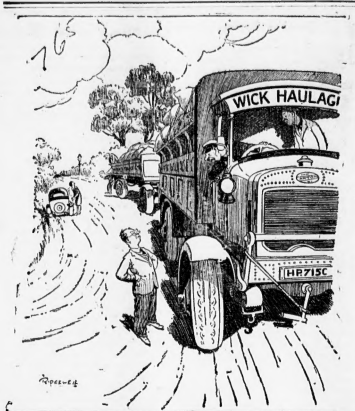
## First Place In Butter Exhibit

Out of seventy-five competitors, the largest exhibit ever made. Manitoba took first place in the butter exhibit at the recent Brandon Fair.



"Ah, now I have again forgotten what it was I remembered that I had forgotten."—Kraepel, Stockholm.





Truck Driver: "Accelerate? Of course I accelerated. What did you think I was going to do—stand still and let you smash me up?"—The Humourist, London, England.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The mineral output in South Africa in a recent month was valued at nearly \$20,000,000.

There were 26 concentrated milk plants in operation in Canada in 1930, whose value of output totalled \$13,394,743.

British Columbia lumber circles are organizing to take immediate advantage of market extension possibilities thrown open by the new Canadian-Australian trade treaty.

A periscope, designed to fit a man's hat, enabling him to see a bandit should one sneak up behind him, will be shown at the International Patent Exposition in Chicago.

A small bear, an owl, and 20 quails formed part of the cargo of an air freighter that arrived at Croydon, England, from Paris, France.

An exceptionally fine copy of the first edition of the works of Chaucer, the poet, printed in 1532, was sold for \$11,200 at an auction sale recently. Despite keen bidding from United States dealers the price was secured by a London dealer.

The gold medal and diploma for creamery butter, in the largest exhibit of its kind ever shown at the Baskin-Hall Exhibition, went to Manitoba Co-Operative Dairies, Winnipeg, with a score of 193.8.

Two Japanese dailies in Dairen, South Manchuria, the Manshu Nippo and Daiwa Shinbun, have started to issue Sunday evening papers in addition to their regular morning and evening papers every day.

It is not at present possible to tell when a policy regarding the proposed Peace River outlet will be enunciated. Hon. R. J. Munton, Minister of Railways and Canals, said in the House of Commons.

Miss Mills Oger, who was awarded \$25,000 in a suit against a movie theatre, which remained open on Sunday in violation of a blue law more than a century old, renounced the award and said she never had intended to collect it, but used only as a test case.

**Destroying Arabic Alphabet**  
Determination is shown by the government of Turkey to stamp out the Arabic alphabet. A special government commission made the rounds of Turkish departments at Angora and burned all books and papers in the taboo characters except a few historical documents.

**Printed Lawn, Shanting, Shifting**  
fabrics and gingham are lovely suggestions. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap care.

**How To Order Patterns**  
Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg.

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Name .....

Town .....

"I hear you have a brother, doctor."

"Yes, and he is the exact opposite of me in every way."

"How nice. I should much like to make his acquaintance!" — Der Gemüthliche Schach, Leipzig.

W. N. U. 1860

## China's Orphan City

Shanghai Cannot Claim Protection Of Any Single Country.  
The International Settlement at Shanghai, a community of more than a million people, cannot claim the protection of any single country. As a matter of fact it belongs to nobody and everybody. What will become of it when the treaty power relinquish their extraterritorial jurisdiction in China? The question appended to the 40,000 foreign residents of the Settlement, who govern it, is of sufficient importance to warrant them in importing a judge from the supreme court of South Africa to make a survey of their status and recommend a future for their city.

The International Settlement is described by its name. When Shanghai was opened to foreign trade by the British treaty of Nanking in 1842, a district outside of the native city wall was set apart by the Chinese Government, where foreigners might reside "without hindrance or molestation." At first there were two "concessions," a British and a French; and off the British concession three soon sprang up an American colony. Some years later the Americans and British combined their districts and threw them open to all nationalities. The French maintained their concession and administered it through their consulate-general.

Called variously a "link of ingenuity" and "the model settlement," Shanghai is a tremendously wealthy centre of trade between China and the outside world. Surrendering control of it to China in these troublous times would expose the country to exploitation and disaster. The course recommended by Judge Featham is to educate the Settlement's native population in the art of municipal self-government, with a view to their eventually taking it over. The judge believes that it will be desirable before the enormous investment in this orphan city on the banks of the Whangpoo can safely be entrusted to unrestricted Chinese jurisdiction.

## Bound For Hudson Bay

Steamer "Ugava" Leaves Montreal For Annual Cruise In Northern Waters

The steamer "Ugava" left Montreal recently for the annual voyage to Hudson Bay and Buffalo Land, including among her company five missionaries, a Royal Canadian Mounted Police officer, an American who will explore the interior of Labrador and several officers of the Hudson's Bay Company, owners of the vessel who are returning to northern trading posts.

Packed in the spacious hold of the "Ugava" are a variety of supplies and luxuries for the people of far northern outposts. A tall cargo of canned goods is included in the cargo. Sheep, pigs and a variety of poultry are also included.

## Mining Equipment

Carried By Plane  
Diamond Drilling Is Now Under Way

In the north. New mining history is being written in the north. Diamond drilling operations are under way on the shores of Enderby Bay, Great Bear Lake, within ten miles of the Arctic Circle. The property under examination, discovered by Dominion Explorers and Ventures, Ltd., is said to contain a massive body of copper sulphide ore.

More than 27,000 pounds of drill equipment and supplies were flown into Hunter Bay by two pilots and work in proceeding 24 hours a day because just now the sun doesn't set at all up there.

## Canada's Wool Clip

Canada's total wool clip is about 21,000,000 pounds annually, while Canadian mills use at least twice as much as this every year and Canadian consumption of manufactured woolsens equal about four times the clip. Some butterflies have a strong perfume.

**Fast Service, London To China**  
Opening of the new 7,000 miles combined air-rail service through the heart of Siberia in June has brought London, England, within eight days of Shanghai, China. By the fastest surface transport, the journey occupies 39 days. Already the new service is well patronized.

## World's Grain Exhibition

All the Canadian provinces will be represented by provincial exhibits in the new building of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, Saskatchewan. The total space of 11,000 square feet.

Two Italian scientists have found that even silkworms work better to radio music. The waves make them spin more silk, it is said.

## Order Of St. John Of Jerusalem

Service Held In Westminster Abbey To Commemorate Centenary Of Revival Of Order

The Duke of Connaught, Grand Prior of the Order, the Duke and Duchess of York, and other members of the Royal Family were present at a service held in Westminster Abbey to commemorate the revival in Great Britain 100 years ago of the work of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem. The centenary address, delivered by the Archbishop of Canterbury, Prelate of the Order, was broadcast throughout the world.

The congregation included members of all grades of the Order, and the numerous uniforms added colour to an imposing scene. The band of the Grenadier Guards played before the service began. The men of the Ambulance Divisions of the Order were seated in the South Transept; the women of the Nursing Divisions were seated in procession to the east part of the Abbey from the West Door, led by the Duchess of York, their commandant-in-chief, who then took her place in the Sanctuary. There she was joined some minutes later by the Duke of York, in the uniform of the Royal Air Force, Princess Louise, Princess Beatrice, Prince and Princess Arthur of Connaught, Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone, Princess Alice, Victoria, and Princess Marie Louise.

At the conclusion of the service the Grand Prior, Sir Charles Greville, who were saluted in the cloister by a guard of honour of the Westminster School O.T.C., went to the Great Hall of Westminster School, which had been lent to the Order for the occasion, and there presided over the annual General Assembly of the Order. The Sub-Prior read messages of congratulation from the Commandery in South Africa and the branches of the Order in Australia and New Zealand, and an address was presented to the Grand Prior from the branch of the Order in Canada. There was also a message from the Commandery of the Order in Sweden. The Sub-Prior then read a message from Mr. Bennett, the Prime Minister of Canada, announcing that, in view of the good work done by the Order, the Canadian government had decided to exempt it specially from the scope of the resolution of the Canadian House of Commons, in conformity with which the King has refrained from bestowing any titles or honours upon his Canadian subjects. In consequence of this communication, His Majesty had been pleased to invest several Canadians with the insignia of various grades in the Order recently at Buckingham Palace—London Times, England.

## Look For Big Apple Crop

The B.C. Provincial Government Horticulturist estimates the apple crop in the Kootenay and Arrow Lake districts of British Columbia, at 93,000 boxes as against 76,000 boxes last year.

Fairbanks, Alaska, only 120 miles south of the Arctic Circle, is hot enough at times for people to be overcome by heat.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### A VERY GOOD STEW

(Serves 8)

- 2 pounds sirloin steak.
- 2 large onions.
- 2 tablespoons fat.
- 4 medium potatoes.
- 4 large carrots.
- 1 can peas.
- 1 tablespoon lemon juice.
- 4 cups water.

Salt and pepper to taste.  
Put fat in large stew pan. Heat until melted. Add the onions finely chopped. Then put in the meat cut in small pieces. Simmer until a light brown. Add the four cups of water and let cook slowly until meat is tender—about 1½ hours. Dice carrots and potatoes. Add to the above and cook 20 minutes longer. When ready to serve add the peas and lemon juice and heat. Thicken with a little flour and water.

### CHRYSAETHIUM SALAD

(Serves 6)

- 6 small oranges.
  - lettuce.
  - Apples.
- Cut through the skin of oranges three-quarters of the way down and in thin strips, being careful not to break strips apart. Remove orange pulp and cut in pieces. Place each orange skin in a bed of lettuce leaves and fill center with orange pieces and long slender pieces of apple. Serve with any desired dressing.

### Ask Federal Aid

Want Assistance In Carrying Out Public Works In Saskatchewan

Federal assistance in carrying out a public works programme in excess of \$2,000,000 will be asked by Saskatchewan as an unemployment relief measure to meet requirements here for the next twelve months. Mayor John W. Hair has stated:

A payroll of \$70,000 per month for about a year would be assured if the suggested request is accepted by the federal authorities. This would be sufficient, the mayor believes, to provide employment for all jobless married men in Saskatchewan. No plans are being made for single unemployed, the contention being expressed by the mayor that their problem was a purely federal matter.

### Without a Country

"I am a woman without a country," declared a delegate at the Women's Co-Operative Guild Congress at Cheltenham, England, in an appeal to the government to allow a woman to retain her nationality after marriage. She was married to a Swede, who died three years ago. Through long residence in England her husband had lost his own citizenship, and by her marriage to him she now had no nationality at all.

Suitor: "Do you ever peep through the keyhole when I am sitting in the parlor with your sister?"

Small Brother (with a burst of candor): "Sometimes, when mother ain't there."

## Hospital Opened At Chesterfield Inlet

Will Serve Nomadic Eskimos and Trappers In Far North

Bishop Turquetil and four nurses, members of the Grey Nuns Sisterhood, arrived at Churchill completing long journey from Quebec by Canadian National Railways. The party was en route to Chesterfield Inlet, 500 miles north of this Hudson Bay port, where the farthest north hospital on the continent opened last week. The veteran Roman Catholic churchman, known throughout the continent as the "Bishop of the Arctic," left with the nurse in his 25-foot motor boat on the hazardous trip along the rocky west coast of Hudson Bay.

With the opening of the hospital His Lordship sees the realization of a dream he has had for nearly two decades in the barren country of northern Canada. The hospital will serve the nomadic Eskimos and the dozens of trappers that search for fur on the northern fringe of civilization. Educational courses in hygiene are planned for the younger generations of Eskimos.

## Interesting War Relics

Regina Man Has Complete Set Of German Plaque

Interesting war relics, relics of the passions and hatreds stirred by the Great War, are brought to light by J. H. Hall, of Regina, into whose possession has come a complete set of reproductions of the plaques struck by the Government of Germany commemorating various outstanding events during the dark days of 1914-1918.

The plaques were distributed to the citizenry and soldiery of Germany with the object of bolstering morale and stirring up hate, chiefly against England. They depict, among other things, the sinking of the Lusitania, Lord Northcliffe as a disseminator of lies, triumphant German soldiers conquering a figure symbolic of the Allies. All the plaques have considerable artistic merit.

## A Strange Craft

Dipper Dragger Built On Tye Has No Propelling Machinery

The strange craft ever built on the Tye, a dipper dragger named the Cyclops, left the river recently for the Havre (France) port authorities. The Cyclops has no propelling machinery, but her remarkable plant enables her to raise herself in the water by means of four "legs," each 70 feet long. These "legs," which can be operated rapidly, jab into the river or seabed. The dipper can tear to solid rock and scoop up 10 tons of material at a time.

## Did Not Improve Matters

Clergyman's Small Daughter (to caller)—"Oh, my! But aren't you home?"

Her Mother—"Laura, what do you mean by such rudeness?"

Laura (frightened)—"I—I only meant it for a joke, mamma!"

Mother (innocently)—"Well, it would have been a much better joke if you'd said: 'How pretty you are.'"

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R. S. Sexton Proprietor A. Haskin

Thursday, Aug. 13th, 1931

Mrs. W. Pullen and grand-daughter, Dorothy, are visiting relatives in Moose Jaw.

Rev. and Mrs. Geo. Shields, and son, left on Monday on a holiday vacation.

Bert Shannon, of Medicine Hat, was a visitor in town, Wednesday.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Don MacRae, Thursday, Aug. 13, a son. Both are doing well.

Don McCune left last week on a holiday vacation with relatives.

Jim Usher returned from a holiday vacation at the Coast and other points, on Monday.

L. Sparks, of T. A. Burroughs Lumber Co., was a visitor to town Monday.

Bill Pullen commenced some repair work on the road through the Massingill land leading to the bridge, this week.

A brother of Mel Lockherby, a former resident of our town, recently met a tragic death on their parents farm in Manitoba. Fitting hay into the barn hit the hook of the swing caught him in the roof of the mouth, he was carried to the rafters. He expired within two hours. It is surmised the horses started up unexpectedly when he was in the net of fastening the sling.

R. M. of Mantario  
(cont. from front page)

10:00; P. Wilson, roads, Div. 6, 6:00. Total, \$600.37.

Hawtin—That the Secretary take up with the hospital the question of charging a full day both for the day of admission and the day of leaving and suggest that one or the other should be charged as a half day.

Hawtin—That account of C. Edwards for supervision of road, Aug. 10, he paid.

Walker—That in regard to error made in regard to pay.

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ment of taxes by W. R. May, 4 p.c. of penalty be cancelled, and that the Secretary be required to pay the other 4 p.c.

Rowles—In consideration of the fact that the number of new settlers coming into the municipality who are without means, and that further the character of some of the settlers are not trustworthy, as many as three being in police detention at the present time for theft and like offences, the municipality having in care for their dependents, is causing the necessity of increased taxation to take care of these cases, we protest most emphatically against the policy of selling land to this class of people without any down payment, and we hereby authorize the Secretary to send a copy of this resolution to all mortgage and land companies with the suggestion to them that they not only consider their financial standing but also their moral responsibility of almost before authorizing a sale, a continuance of their present policy will not only bring no return to those companies but is creating a great hardship upon the municipalities.

Discussion took place in regard to the intimation given by certain parties in the Municipality, that in the event of finding themselves in difficult

## Here and There

New Brunswick will have an air mail for postage abating from October 1-15 this year according to an order issued by Hon. J. F. D. Tilley, provincial Minister of Lands and Mines.

Value last year of Nova Scotia fisheries was placed at \$1,311,200, according to a recent Canadian Government report. The lobster and cod are of chief importance.

Since the Royal Canadian Air Force made its first experimental flight over Lake Winnipeg in 1922, the total number of photographs taken from airplanes in Canada is close to half a million.

Condemned to the stockyards three years ago, the Bruce, master of the Holstein bull, was recently crowned grand champion Holstein bull of the Calgary Stampede and exhibition. He was acquired from his former owner by the Canadian Pacific Strathmore farm and won in the railway's colors.

To see his 28 nephews and nieces in Canada; to return the visit made him by the Canadian Bishops last year; and to see the Cathedral of Vancouver Island are the three reasons for the two months' visit to the Dominion of His Lordship the Bishop of London, Dr. A. E. Wingham, Ingram, who arrived recently aboard the Duchess of York.

Recent tests of the new mammoth Canadian Pacific locomotive "4001," destined for heavy work in the Canadian Rockies, have brought results in excess of the most sanguine expectations. It pulled a train weighing 7,611 tons, almost equal to three normal trains, from Smiths Falls to Montreal a distance of 128 miles, without a hitch, in 54 hours and showed over 20% fuel economy. With a score of 256 in the aggregate and placed 57th in "the King's Hundred" as the first hundred tests in the King's Hundred at Birtley are called, Sergeant Cecil William Paine, of Montreal, has just returned from the famous rifle shooting meet, with added laurels. He has made his place in the "King's Hundred" every year since 1929 and for the last ten years has been employed at the Adams Shop of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Half-way around the world in 17 days, London to Yokohama via Canada and Honolulu, is the record of Miss D. Howley, of London, who left Southampton July 8 on the new Empress of Britain, was rushed to Montreal by boat, where she boarded the Imperial Limited for Vancouver. At the latter port she left on the Empress of Canada arriving at Yokohama July 25. The combination of the two ships' fast time across the Atlantic and the Pacific makes this trip a record between London and the Orient.

Travelling incognito under the name of Prince and Princess Sakhodaya, Their Majesties the King and Queen of Siam with a large suite went across Canada by Canadian Pacific from Quebec where they stayed at the Chateau Frontenac, stopping for a couple of weeks at the Banff Springs Hotel in the heart of the Canadian Rockies, where they finally reached the Highland Gathering, then going on to Vancouver where they will stay by Canadian Pacific. The Empress of Canada September 12 for the Orient. They were accompanied by 225,000 square miles with a population of about 10,000,000.



## Health Service

OF THE

Canadian Medical Association

Editorial

GRANT FLEMING, M.D., — ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

## Teething

It is a common belief that any one of the ills from which the young child may suffer can be blamed upon the baby teeth which are coming through the gums. The young mother is told that the cold in the head, the crying, the restlessness, the upset stomach or the diarrhoea are all due to teething.

Blaming everything that happens to the child on teething is just about as ridiculous as

blaming all the ills which may come to the middle aged woman on "change of life." These sweeping statements are not true and they may cause serious harm because they lead to neglect.

At birth, each tooth lies in a cavity of the jaw bone. The teeth grow as the baby grows and at about the tenth month, the teeth begin to push their way through the gums. There are twenty teeth in the first set of baby or deciduous teeth

ies to make provision for their dependents, they would commit a petty theft which would ensure provision for themselves in jail and for their families by municipal or provincial authorities during the time of their sentence. It was unanimously decided that where there was reason to believe that theft had been deliberately committed with this object, a member of the Council attend the Court hearing the case and request that as a deterrent, lashes be included in the sentence, and not less than six months with hard labour be imposed.

Dial—That the Village of Mountain be charged \$50 for the use of machinery on their streets, grading, etc.

Rowles—That considering the great straits in which many of our people are in at the present time, we ask that an allowance for immediate relief be made us. We have sent in a detailed statement from all the divisions giving the circumstances in which the people are and would emphasize the facts in the resolution already

sent to the department, that nothing short of \$50,000 would be needed to put our most needy cases through. We would welcome a visit from a Government Inspector to investigate the circumstances and to advise us as to what should be done.

The Secretary be instructed to see Mr. Wintley personally, and hand him the complete survey of the Municipality and also a copy of this resolution. Council adjourned at 6:30 p.m., to meet again at Orange Hall, Cuthbert, Monday, Sept. 7th, at the usual hour.

C. Evans Sargent, Sec. Treas.

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Local Paper

These do not appear all at once. By the time the baby is one year old, it usually has six teeth, the number gradually increases until when he is two and a half years old, the entire set of twenty teeth should be through.

The mother need not be alarmed if her baby does not cut his teeth at the ages given because children differ a great deal in the order and age at which their teeth appear. If the baby has not cut his first tooth by his first birthday a doctor should see him, as his failure to do so suggests that there is some condition responsible for the delay, such as improper diet.

Teething is a normal process and should not cause any real upset. Many babies are a little disturbed and fretful when teething and their sleep may not be as sound at this time with the result that they are not as happy as usual. Again, many babies who are healthy show no disturbance at all, and the mother is surprised to see

the white point, which is the baby's first tooth.

Any real upset which occurs at teething time should not be blamed on the cutting of the teeth. Conditions that arise then should be treated just as if the child were not teething. When the illness is ill the doctor should be called to find out the cause of the illness. Particularly should a mother be warned not to consider a diarrhoea as being of no importance simply because the child is teething.

If parents would realize that it is not safe to assume that teething is responsible for whatever happens to their child during the teething period, many babies' lives would be saved. At the present time, serious conditions go untreated because they are blamed on teething and considered as of no importance. Some of these conditions lead to serious and fatal results because of the neglect which follows wrong ideas about teething.

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